







Environment and Climate Change Canada











ACF Arctic Climate Forum





Photo: Helge Tangen



Welcome to Arctic Climate Forum #11 ACF-11

- A forum for Arctic Regional Climate Centre Network to meet stakeholders and users
- Usually: Every spring a face-to-face meeting (did not happen this time...)
- Every fall a virtual meeting like this one









What's the difference?



Weather



- Conditions of the atmosphere over a short period of time
- Reported in terms of hours and days for a city, town, region

It answers these questions

- What is the temperature right now?
- Will I need a coat this afternoon?
- Will it rain this weekend?

Climate



- Average weather of a place over period of many years
- Tells us what's normal for an area.

It answers these questions

- What is an average winter like in Reykjavik?
- Was 2015 the warmest summer on record?
- Will Tromsø have above normal temperatures this summer?

Climate is what you expect, weather is what you get

(sources: NOAA, NSIDC and WMO and websites)

Scale of Weather and Climate Information

Time Scale	Days	Weeks	Months (sub-seasonal)	Seasons (3 months)	Years	Decades	Centuri es
Weather or Climate Information	Weather forecasting		Arctic Regional Climate Centre		Satellite and in- situ monitoring	Climate Change Models	
Geographic Scale	Lo	ocal		→		Global/l	Regional
Sources of Information	National Meteorological Services		filling this gap		National Meteorological Services Arctic Report Card	 IPCC assessments AC Working Group assessments 	

ArcRCC products are filling the seasonal gap using

- State of the art modeling for temperature, precipitation and sea-ice
- Regional expertise at Meteorological organizations
- By providing operational products for decision-makers every
 - May for the Arctic summer season
 - October for the Arctic Winter season



The Arctic Regional Climate Centre

NATIO	ONAL	REGIO	NAL	CIRCUMPOLAR	
Countries	Countries Meteorological Organizations		Centres (RCCs)		
United States	NOAA	Nouth Amaniana	Forecasting	Arctic Regional Climate Centre	
Canada	ECCC	North American Node			
Denmark	DMI		Data Services		
Iceland	IMO	Nordic Node			
Norway	NMI				
Sweden	SMHI				
Finland	FMI				
Russia	AARI	Northern Eurasia Node	Monitoring		

Collaboration/Networking across Arctic regional nodes and Meteorological Organizations



ArcRCC Productsproduced each May and October

1. Arctic Consensus Statement:

Text and graphics that summarize the temperature, precipitation and sea-ice climate trends for the <u>past</u> season and forecasts for the <u>upcoming</u> season. A collaborative effort by the network in reviewing:

- Trends in the historical monitoring data
- Forecasts from the models
- Using Met/Ice climate expertise, fill gaps in the data https://arctic-rcc.org/consensus-statements

1. Regional Summaries

 The same information that is in the consensus statement but organized by Arctic region and added information about potential impacts to regional users.



Way forward

- Obtaining Designation from WMO getting status as a fully operational Regional Climate Centre Network after a successful demonstration phase
 - Will not be obtained these days during WMO Congress and WMO Executive Council meetings, as the SERCOM and INFCOM will have to give a recommendation first
- Continue with 2 Arctic Climate Forums per year to ensure user contact
- Develop new products, built on user needs





Thank you!